## General Mathematics and CPS II

## Exercise 2

## February 7, 2014

- 1. Let G be a finite connected planar graph with V its set of vertices, E its set of edges, and F its set of faces.
  - (a) Show that  $2|E| \ge 3|F|$ .
  - (b) Show that  $|E| \le 3 |V| 6$ .
  - (c) Conclude that every planar graph must have at least one vertex of valency less than 6.
- 2. Write out the proof for Ivanov, p. 96, Lemma 5.