# General Mathematics and CPS II 

## Exercise 2

February 7, 2014

1. Let $G$ be a finite connected planar graph with $V$ its set of vertices, $E$ its set of edges, and $F$ its set of faces.
(a) Show that $2|E| \geq 3|F|$.
(b) Show that $|E| \leq 3|V|-6$.
(c) Conclude that every planar graph must have at least one vertex of valency less than 6.
2. Write out the proof for Ivanov, p. 96, Lemma 5.
