# General Mathematics and CPS II 

Exercise 19

April 22, 2015

1. Use the simplex method to solve the following linear programming problem.

Maximize

$$
z=2 x_{1}+x_{2}
$$

subject to

$$
\begin{gathered}
3 x_{1}+x_{2} \leq 6 \\
x_{1}-x_{2} \leq 2 \\
x_{2} \leq 3 \\
\boldsymbol{x} \geq 0
\end{gathered}
$$

2. Suppose each of the following tableaus occurs in the course of performing the simplex algorithm on a linear programming problem.
(a)

| $x_{1}$ | $x_{2}$ | $x_{3}$ | $x_{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| -2 | 0 | -2 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 |

(b)

| $x_{1}$ | $x_{2}$ | $x_{3}$ | $x_{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | -1 | 1 | -1 | 4 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | -2 | 5 |

(c)

| $x_{1}$ | $x_{2}$ | $x_{3}$ | $x_{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 |

(d)

| $x_{1}$ | $x_{2}$ | $x_{3}$ | $x_{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |

State, for each case, whether

- The problem has a finite solution;
- The solution is unique;
- The solution is degenerate (i.e., one of the basic variables is zero).

